

Progression of Skills in Music

	Year 1 and 2	Year 3 and 4	Year 5 and 6
Singing songs with control and using the voice expressively.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To find their singing voice and use their voices confidently. • Sing a melody accurately at their own pitch. • Sing with a sense of awareness of pulse and control of rhythm. • Recognise phrase lengths and know when to breathe. • Sing songs expressively. • Follow pitch movements with their hands and use high, low and middle voices. • Begin to sing with control of pitch (e.g. following the shape of the melody). • Sing with an awareness of other performers. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sing with confidence using a wider vocal range. • Sing in tune. • Sing with awareness of pulse and control of rhythm. • Recognise simple structures. (Phrases). • Sing expressively with awareness and control at the expressive elements. E.g. timbre, tempo, dynamics. • Sing songs and create different vocal effects. • Understand how mouth shapes can affect voice sounds. • Internalise sounds by singing parts of a song 'in their heads.' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sing songs with increasing control of breathing, posture and sound projection. • Sing songs in tune and with an awareness of other parts. • Identify phrases through breathing in appropriate places. • Sing with expression and rehearse with others. • Sing a round in two parts and identify the melodic phrases and how they fit together. • Sing confidently as a class, in small groups and alone, and begin to have an awareness of improvisation with the voice.
Listening, Memory and Movement.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recall and remember short songs and sequences and patterns of sounds. • Respond physically when performing, composing and appraising music. • Identify different sound sources. • Identify well-defined musical features. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify melodic phrases and play them by ear. • Create sequences of movements in response to sounds. • Explore and chose different movements to describe animals. • Demonstrate the ability to recognise the use of structure and expressive elements through dance. • Identify phrases that could be used as an introduction, interlude and ending. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Internalise short melodies and play these on pitched percussion (play by ear). • Create dances that reflect musical features. • Identify different moods and textures. • Identify how a mood is created by music and lyrics. • Listen to longer pieces of music and identify features.
Controlling pulse and rhythm	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify the pulse in different pieces of music. • Identify the pulse and join in getting faster and slower together. • Identify long and short sounds in music. • Perform a rhythm to a given pulse. • Begin to internalise and create rhythmic patterns. • Accompany a chant or song by clapping or playing the pulse or rhythm. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise rhythmic patterns. • Perform a repeated pattern to a steady pulse. • Identify and recall rhythmic and melodic patterns. • Identify repeated patterns used in a variety of music. (Ostinato). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify different speeds of pulse (tempo) by clapping and moving. • Improvise rhythm patterns. • Perform an independent part keeping to a steady beat. • Identify the metre of different songs through recognising the pattern of strong and weak beats. • Subdivide the pulse while keeping to a steady beat.

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<p>Exploring sounds, melody and accompaniment.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To explore different sound sources. • Make sounds and recognise how they can give a message. • Identify and name classroom instruments. • Create and chose sounds in response to a given stimulus. • Identify how sounds can be changed. • Change sounds to reflect different stimuli. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify ways sounds are used to accompany a song. • Analyse and comment on how sounds are used to create different moods. • Explore and perform different types of accompaniment. • Explore and select different melodic patterns. • Recognise and explore different combinations of pitch sounds. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Skills development for this element are to be found within 'Control of instruments' and 'Composition'.
<p>Control of instruments</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Play instruments in different ways and create sound effects. • Handle and play instruments with control. • Identify different groups of instruments. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify melodic phrases and play them by ear. • Select instruments to describe visual images. • Choose instruments on the basis of internalised sounds. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify and control different ways percussion instruments make sounds. • Play accompaniments with control and accuracy. • Create different effects using combinations of pitched sounds. • Use ICT to change and manipulate sounds.
<p>Composition</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Contribute to the creation of a class composition. • Basic skills developments for composition in KS1 are to be found within 'Exploring sounds'. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Create textures by combining sounds in different ways. • Create music that describes contrasting moods/emotions. • Improvise simple tunes based on the pentatonic scale. • Compose music in pairs and make improvements to their own work. • Create an accompaniment to a known song. • Create descriptive music in pairs or small groups. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify different starting points or composing music. • Explore, select combine and exploit a range of different sounds to compose a soundscape. • Write lyrics to a known song. • Compose a short song to own lyrics based on everyday phrases. • Compose music individually or in pairs using a range of stimuli and developing their musical ideas into a completed composition.